



# National and Global Challenges: An Agenda for Innovation

**GA Plonski**

23.11.2011



gettyimages®





# 8 JEITOS DE MUDAR O MUNDO

NÓS  
PODEMOS



ACABAR COM A FOME  
E A MISÉRIA



EDUCAÇÃO BÁSICA  
DE QUALIDADE PARA  
TODOS



IGUALDADE ENTRE  
SEXOS E VALORIZAÇÃO  
DA MULHER



REDUZIR A  
MORTALIDADE INFANTIL



MELHORAR A SAÚDE  
DAS GESTANTES



COMBATER A AIDS,  
A MALÁRIA E OUTRAS  
DOENÇAS



QUALIDADE DE VIDA  
E RESPEITO AO MEIO  
AMBIENTE



TODO MUNDO  
TRABALHANDO PELO  
DESENVOLVIMENTO

UNESCO Report (2006):

*Nanotechnologies may enable **five** of the eight Millennium Goals*



**RIO+20**

**United Nations**  
**Conference on**  
**Sustainable**  
**Development**

*Innovation and sustainability*



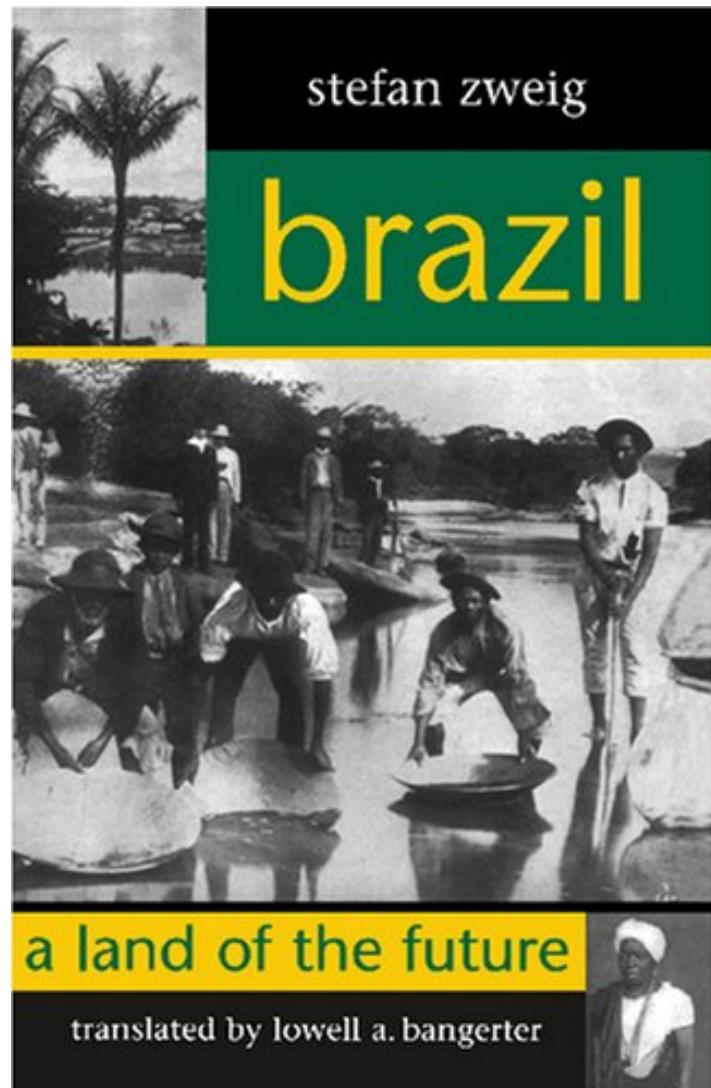
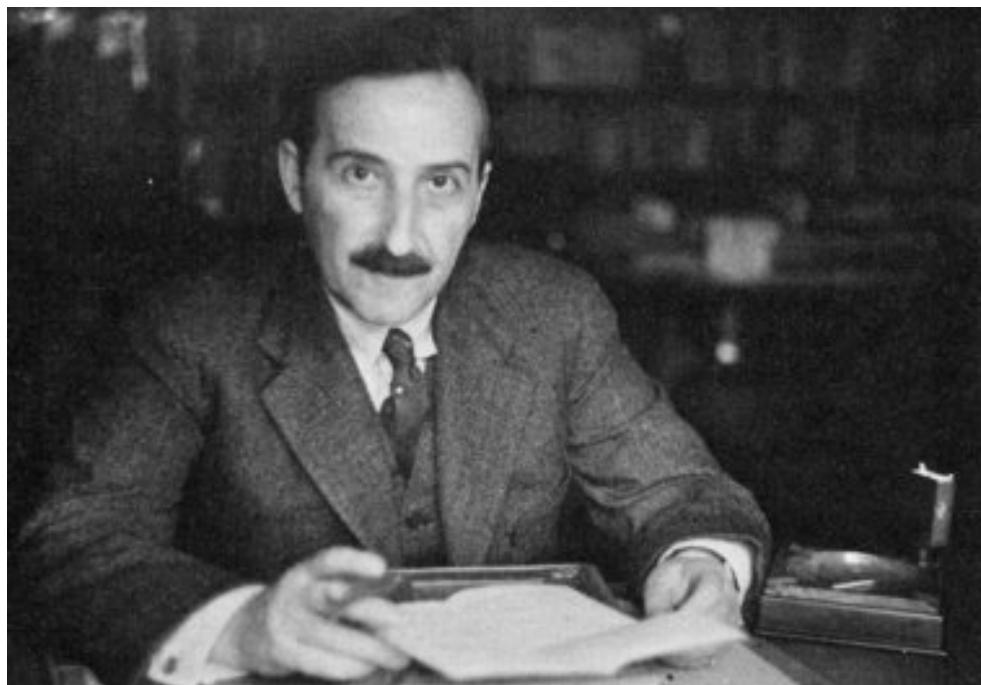
## VOLUME 1: SYNTHESIS REPORT



Policies for through innovation

Políticas para pela inovação





# The Economist

NOVEMBER 14TH-20TH 2009

Economist.com

The decline of music piracy

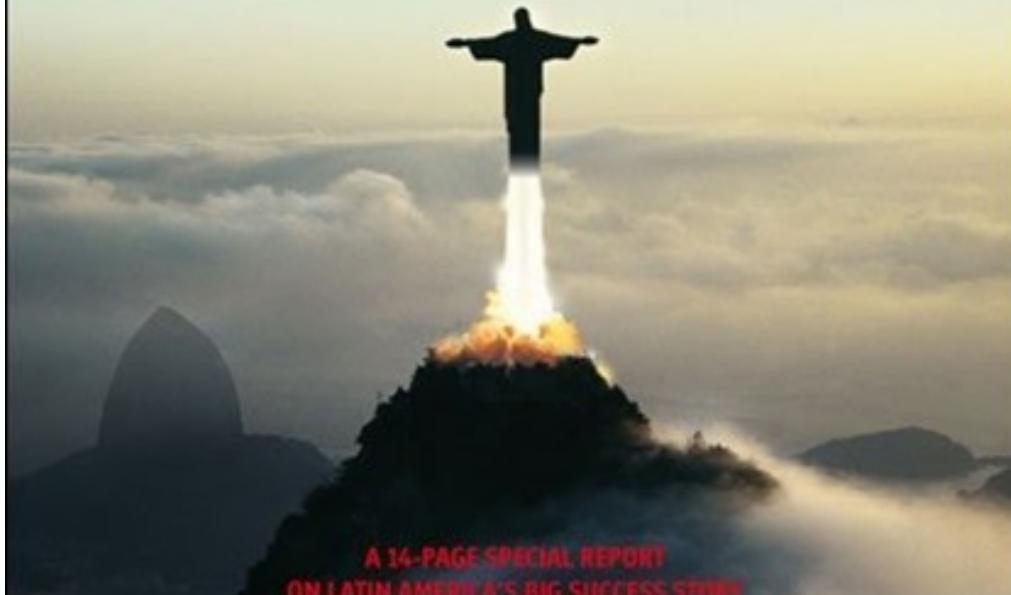
Nigeria gets better

Farmers v greens in America

How drugs are being decriminalised

Bland bosses

# Brazil takes off



A 14-PAGE SPECIAL REPORT  
ON LATIN AMERICA'S BIG SUCCESS STORY

£5.50



9 780013 061190

Afghanistan... £0.99 Chile... £1.50 Costa Rica... £1.50 Ecuador... £1.50 El Salvador... £1.50 Guatemala... £1.50 Honduras... £1.50 Mexico... £1.50 Nicaragua... £1.50 Panama... £1.50 Paraguay... £1.50 Uruguay... £1.50 Venezuela... £1.50 South Africa... £1.50 Turkey... £1.50

NOVEMBER 14TH - 20TH 2009

Worldwide cover

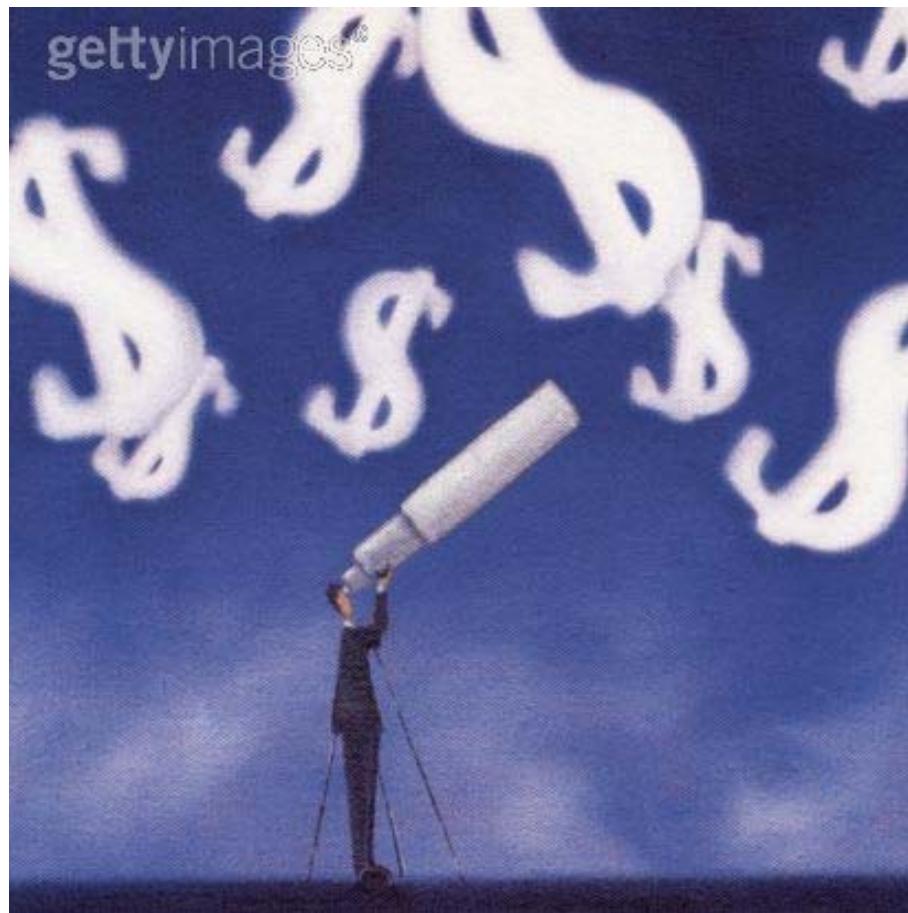
# Brazil is a creative nation; is it also innovative?





# Innovation rate: 38%, but...

PINTEC/IBGE 2008 (OECD alike)





PETROBRAS



**BRASIL  
INOVADOR**

## EMPRESAS

➤	36	Aché (SP)	➤	98	Nutreal (CE)
➤	40	Adespec (SP)		102	Nutrimonital (PR)
	42	Alunorte (PA)		104	Ouro Fino (SP)
➤	44	Bematech (PR)		106	Oxiteno (SP)
➤	48	Biomm (MG)	➤	108	PCtel (GO)
	50	Bosch (SP)		110	Pele Nova (MS)
	54	Brapenta (SP)	➤	114	Petrobras (RJ)
	56	Brasilsat (PR)	➤	120	Pharmakos (AM)
	58	Braskem (SP)	➤	122	Pipeway (RJ)
	62	Caliman (ES)	➤	124	Polymar (CE)
	64	Embraco (SC)		126	Projeto Pacu (MS)
	68	Embraer (SP)		132	Randon (RS)
➤	74	Fertibom (SP)		135	Sabó (SP)
➤	76	Griaule (SP)		138	Schulz (SC)
	78	Lupatech (RS)		140	Siemens (SP)
	82	Marcopolo (RS)		144	Simas (RN)
	86	Mecat (GO)		146	Tigre (SC)
	88	Miolo (RS)	➤	150	TMED (PE)
	92	Módulo Security (RJ)		152	Troller (CE)
	94	Natura (SP)		156	WEG (SC)



BEMATECH

\$ • Faturamento  
R\$ 350 MILHÕES

Principal atividade

• Sistemas de automação  
para o varejo

Onde foi incubada

• Incubadora Tecnológica  
de Curitiba (Intec)

Tempo que passou

em uma incubadora  
2,5 anos

“O contato com os  
pesquisadores foi  
fundamental para alavancar  
os negócios”

WOLNEY BETIOL,  
cofundador da Bematech

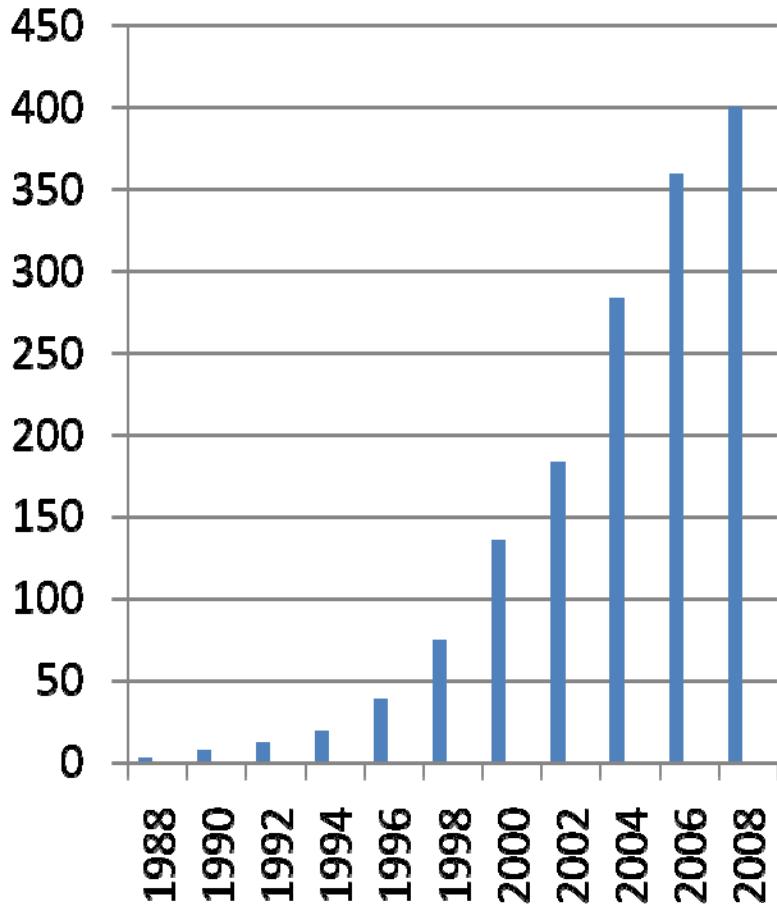


### WANG SHU CHEN: ➔

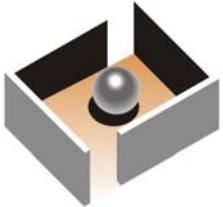
com apoio de incubadora, montou laboratório tão equipado como o de uma multinacional



# Business incubators – aggregate profile



- ✓ **8k start-ups**
- ✓ **Revenue: 2.4 MM US\$/year**
  
- ✓ **40k jobs (mostly qualified)**
- ✓ Each US\$ 1 taxpayers money invested generates US\$ 0.9/year in taxes



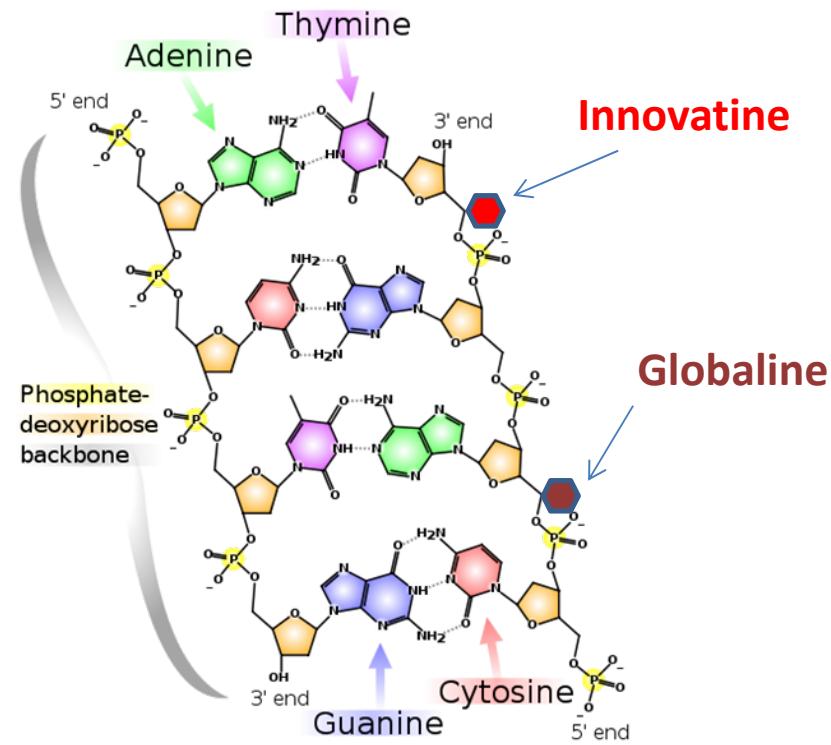
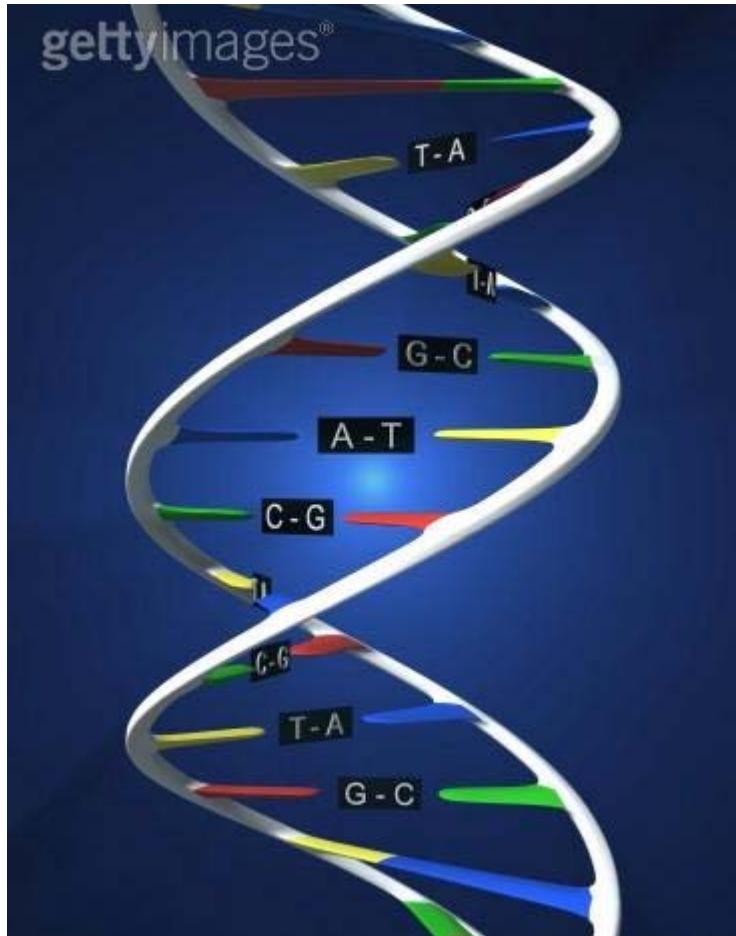
ANPROTEC®



*Cerne*

Centro de Referência para  
Apoio a Novos Empreendimentos

# A new generation of businesspersons



# **“THE GLOBAL ECONOMY'S LATEST WEAPON: THE MEGA RESEARCH PARK”**



**Business Week, Special Report, 01.06.2009**

[http://www.businessweek.com/innovate/di\\_special/20090601research\\_parks.htm](http://www.businessweek.com/innovate/di_special/20090601research_parks.htm)

# Porto Digital – *drivers*

- ✓ Reduce brain drain  
(reason: periphery)
- ✓ Generate new IT  
business models
- ✓ Modernize mature  
industry clusters
- ✓ Renew a downgraded  
historical borough



In 11 years: 3.5% of the State GDP

may 2010

INSME Rio 2010



universidade federal do rio de janeiro

## Rio Technology Park

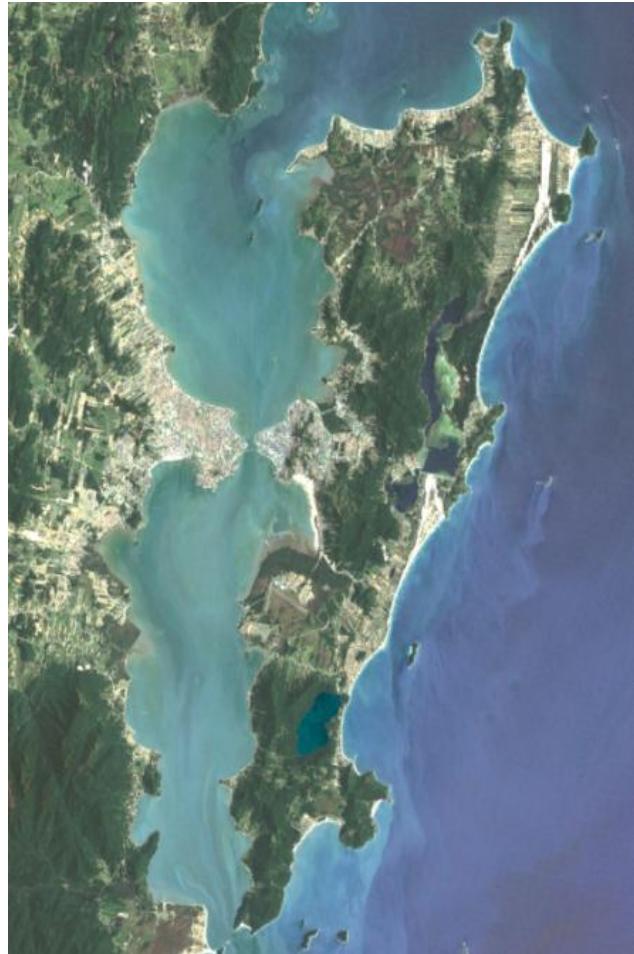


# Rio Technology Park - *drivers*

- ✓ Promote the use of university developed technologies
- ✓ Stimulate an entrepreneurial attitude among students (e.g. *Sebrae Challenge*)
- ✓ Attract R&D Centres (leveraging the neighbouring Petrobras Mega R&D Centre)



# SILICON ISLAND

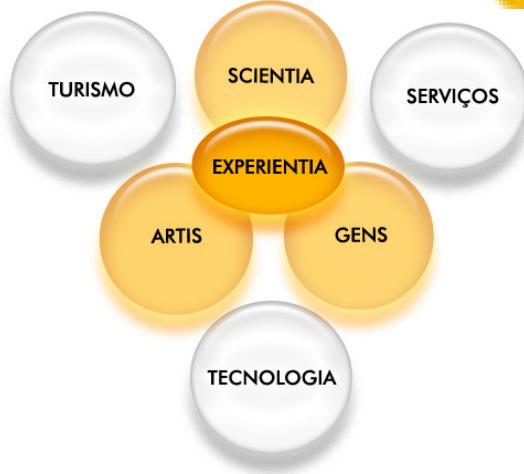


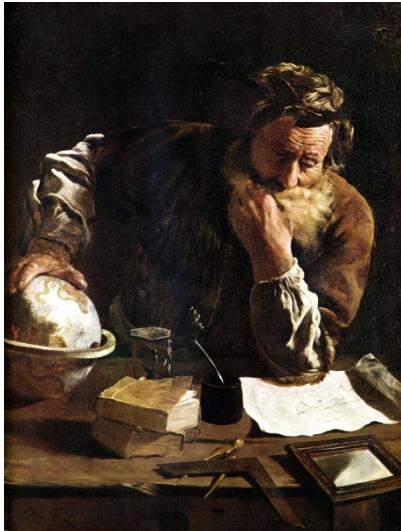
# Alfa Technology Park – *drivers*

- ✓ Reduce brain drain (reason: environment)
- ✓ Create a new model of an innovative region
- ✓ New city economy: *beauty & brains*



In 20 years: City GDP from SW is 2x tourism





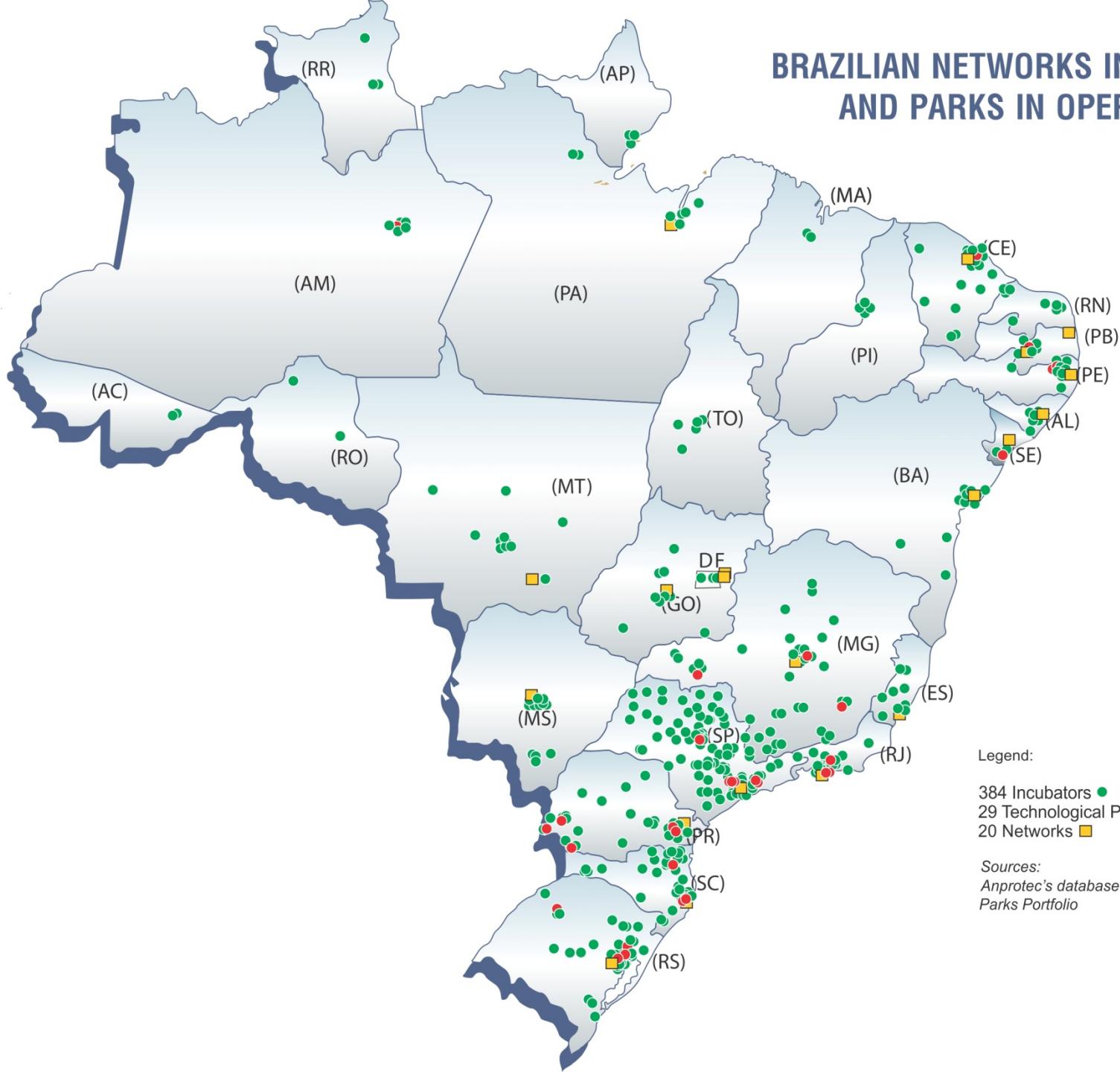
*“Give me a lever long enough and a fulcrum on which to place it, and I shall move the world”*

~260 bCE



Where can a region hold on  
to retain its talents  
and leverage its competitiveness  
through innovation?

# BRAZILIAN NETWORKS INCUBATORS AND PARKS IN OPERATION



## Legend:

- 384 Incubators ●
- 29 Technological Parks ●
- 20 Networks ■

## Sources:

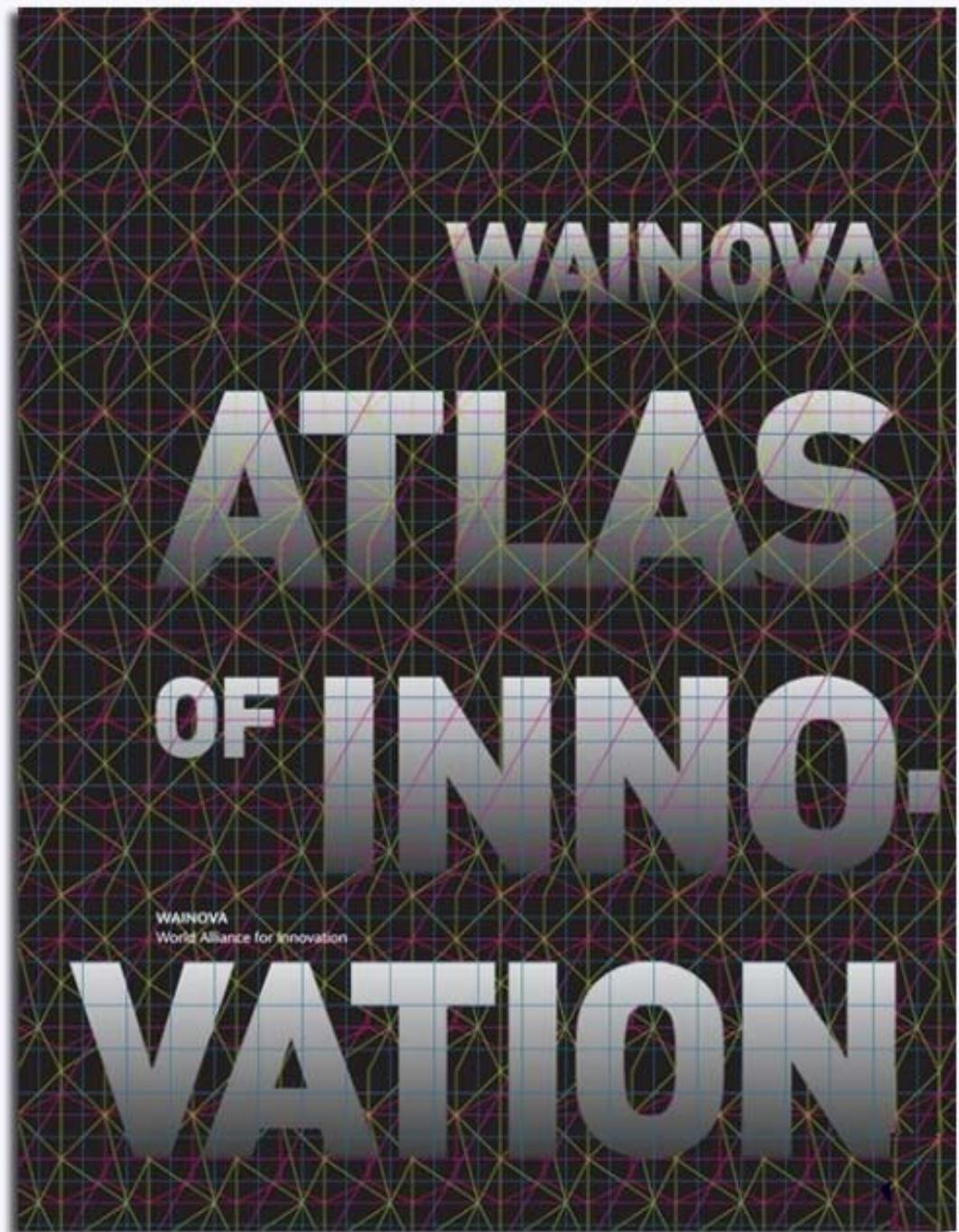
Anprotec's database  
Parks Portfolio



**WAINOVA**

World Alliance for Innovation

[www.wainova.org/ebook/index.html](http://www.wainova.org/ebook/index.html)



*Let 's keep in touch*

[plonski2@usp.br](mailto:plonski2@usp.br)

